



DR-Tools

A tool quality suite to help the developers to maintain health and code evolution

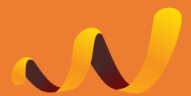
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Who am I?

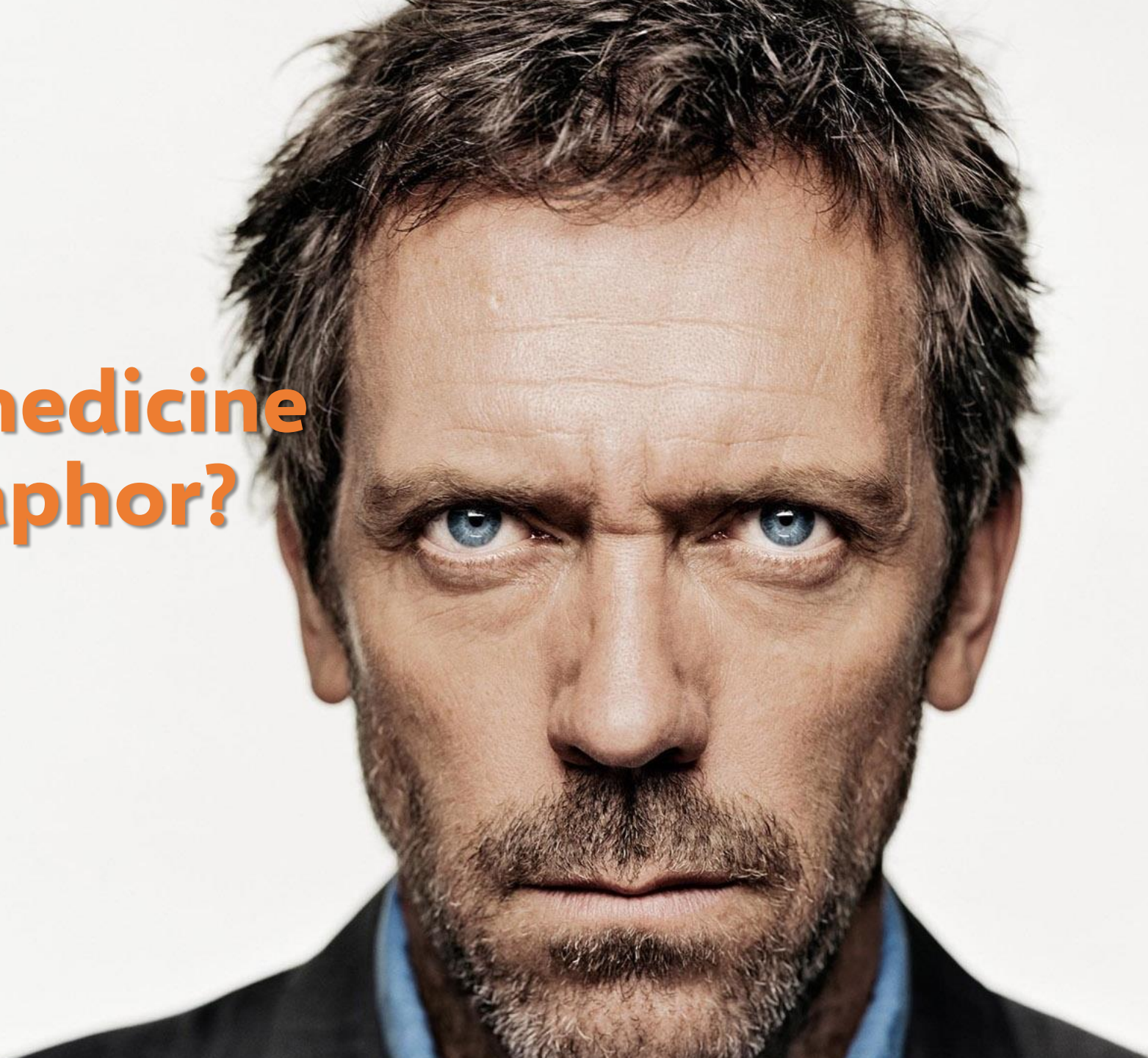
glacerda@wildtech.com.br
@guilhermeslac

- ✓ Computer Science MSc and PhD Student (UFRGS)
- ✓ Graduate and Undergraduate Lecturer (Unisinós)
- ✓ Associate Consultant (Wildtech)
- ✓ Agile Methods Pioneer in Brazil
- ✓ XP-RS/GUMA Community Co-founder
- ✓ ScrumAlliance , IASA, SBC, and ACM Member






WILDTECH

**Why medicine
metaphor?**



DR-Tools Suite

- ✓ **metric**
- ✓ **metric visualization**
- ✓ **smell-detection** 
- ✓ **refactoring-recommender (plugin IDE)** 
- ✓ **smell-refactoring dashboard** 



DR-Tools

Metric Definition and Thresholds

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Summary



Small Project (SMALL)

small project with < 50 KLOC or $200 < \text{classes}$



Medium Project (MEDIUM)

medium project with $(50 \text{ KLOC} \leq \text{project} \leq 250 \text{ KLOC})$ or $(200 \leq \text{classes} \leq 1000)$



Large Project (LARGE)

large project with > 250 KLOC or > 1000 classes



Namespaces

- ✓ **Number of Types/Classes (NOC)**
Good: ≤ 11 ; Regular: between 11 and 28; Bad: > 28
- ✓ **Number of Abstract Types/Classes (NAC)**
Without references

Types (1)

- ✓ **Type/Class Line of Code (SLOC)**
Bad: > 500
- ✓ **Number of Functions/Methods (NOM)**
Good: ≤ 6 ; Regular: between 6 and 14; Bad: > 14
- ✓ **Number of Public Methods (NPM)**
Good: ≤ 10 ; Regular: between 11 and 40; Bad: > 40
- ✓ **Weighted Methods per Class (WMC)**
Good: ≤ 20 ; Regular: between 20 and 100; Bad: > 100
- ✓ **Number of external (external APIs, frameworks, libs) types/classes dependencies (DEP)**
Bad: > 20



Types (2)

- ✓ **Number of other internal types/classes dependencies (I-DEP)**
Bad: > 15
- ✓ **Number of other types that depend on a given type (FAN-IN)**
Bad: > 10
- ✓ **Number of other types referenced by a type (FAN-OUT)**
Bad: > 15
- ✓ **Number of Attributes/Fields (NOA)**
Good: ≤ 3 ; Regular: between 3 and 8; Bad: > 8
- ✓ **Lack of Cohesion in Methods (LCOM3)**
Good: = 0; Regular: between 0 and 1; Bad: > 1

Methods

- ✓ **Method Lines of Code (MLOC)**
Good: ≤ 10 ; Regular: between 10 and 30; Bad: > 30
- ✓ **Cyclomatic Complexity (CYCLO)**
Good: ≤ 2 ; Regular: between 2 and 10; Bad: > 10
- ✓ **Number of Invocations (CALLS)**
Bad: > 5
- ✓ **Nested Block Depth (NBD)**
Good: ≤ 1 ; Regular: between 1 and 3; Bad: > 3
- ✓ **Number of Parameters (PARAM)**
Good: ≤ 2 ; Regular: between 2 and 4; Bad: > 4

Namespace Coupling

- ✓ **Afferent Coupling (CA)**
Good: ≤ 7 ; Regular: between 7 and 39; Bad: > 39
- ✓ **Efferent Coupling (CE)**
Good: ≤ 6 ; Regular: between 6 and 16; Bad: > 16
- ✓ **Package Instability (I)**
range between 0=Maximally stability and 1=Maximally instability
- ✓ **Abstractness Degree (A)**
range between 0=Minimally abstractness and 1=Maximally abstractness
- ✓ **Normalized Distance (D)**
range between 0=exactly located in the main sequence and 1=far from the main sequence



Type Coupling

- ✓ **Number of external (external APIs, frameworks, libs) types/classes dependencies (DEP)**
Bad: > 20
- ✓ **Number of other internal types/classes dependencies (I-DEP)**
Bad: > 15
- ✓ **Number of other types that depend on a given type (FAN-IN)**
Bad: > 10
- ✓ **Number of other types referenced by a type (FAN-OUT)**
Bad: > 15

References

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